

قناة العباقرة ٣ث
علي تطبيق Telegram
رابط القناة @taneasnawe

Lecture 1

U N I T S 1 & 2

M O H A M M E D S A L A H

01003183500-01154456772

Negative

Sub. + didn't + inf

Affirmative

Sub. + V. ed / d / ied
+ irregular

Question

Did + Sub + inf ?

Negative

I/He/She/It + wasn't + pp.
They/We/You + weren't + pp.

Affirmative

active form passive

I/He/She/It + was + pp.
They/We/You + was + pp.

Question

Was + I/He/She/It + pp.?
Were + They/We/You + pp.?

Past Simple

للتعبير عن ماضي غير حقيقي

It's time (sub) + past simple

I would rather (sub) + past simple

wish + past simple = If only + past simple

الكلام في الحاضر but I don't inf

ثوابت عربية

Key words

yesterday - ...ago - last... - once - one day - in the past - in the ancient times - once upon a time - in 1999

لوصف حدث بدأ وأنهى في الماضي

للتعبير عن عادة متكررة في الماضي ونستخدم الآتي:

got was/were + used to + V.ing
became + noun

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always / usually + past simple
often / sometimes

(sub) used to inf

Did (sub) use to inf ?

(sub) didn't use to inf

but now I don't inf anymore
no longer any longer

med Salah



Negative

I/He/She/It + wasn't + V.ing
They/We/You + weren't + V.ing

Affirmative

I/He/She/It + was + V.ing
They/We/You + were + V.ing

Question

Was + I/He/She/It + V.ing?
Were + They/We/You + V.ing?

Key words

between ... and ... - at ... o'clock

active form passive

Past continues

usage

Negative

I/He/She/It + wasn't + being + pp.
They/We/You + weren't + being + pp.

Affirmative

I/He/She/It + was + being + pp.
They/We/You + was + being + pp.

Question

Was + I/He/She/It + being + pp.?
Were + They/We/You + being + pp.?

كنت

لوصف حدث في الماضي في وقت محدد دون توقف •

حدثين قصيرين وقعوا في نفس اللحظة

وقد ، لكن

When + past simple + past simple

=

On + V.ing + past simple

لوصف حدثين طويلين

While
As
Just as
+ past cont. + past cont.

When + past cont. + past cont.

لكن ، لكن

لوصف حدث طويل وقع خلاله حدث قصير

While
As
Just as
+ past cont. + past simple

When
+ past cont. + past simple
+ past cont. + past cont.

لكن ، لكن

While (sub) + V.ing

During + noun/ V.ing

Negative

(sub) + hadn't + pp.

Affirmative

(sub) + had + pp.

Question

Had + (sub) + pp. ?

Negative

(sub) + hadn't + been + pp.

Affirmative

(sub) + had + been + pp.

Question

Had + (sub) + been + pp.?

active form passive

Past Perfect

Key words

by (time in past)

usage

لوصف حدثين في الماضي أحدهم وقع قبل الآخر

حدث الأول حدثت في الجملة
حدث الثاني حدثت في الجملة

Before that

After that

After
As soon as + past perf. + past simp.
Because

Before + past simp. + past perf.
By the time

When + past perf. + past simp.
+ past simp. + past perf.
+ past simp. + past simp.

Past Simple حدثت Past Perfect حدثت الثاني

couldn't + inf +
didn't + inf +
wouldn't

till
until + past perf.

It was only when + past +
It wasn't until + perf. + that + past simp.

حدثت Past Perfect الحدث الثاني حدثت الأول

No sooner

Hardly + had + sub + pp +
Scarcely when + past simp.

than

no sooner

sub + had + hardly + pp +
scarcely when

than

past simp.

After (sub) + V.ing

Before (sub) + V.ing

Having + pp.

كل دا في ال active form بس!

Neg.

He/She/It + hasn't + pp.
They/We/You + haven't + pp.

Neg.

He/She/It + hasn't + **been** + pp.
They/We/You + haven't + **been** + pp.

Affirm.

He/She/It + has + pp.
They/We/You + have + pp.

Affirm.

He/She/It + has + **been** + pp.
They/We/You + have + **been** + pp.

Quest.

Has + he/she/it + pp. ?
Have + they/we/you + pp. ?

Quest.

Has + he/she/it + **been** + pp. ?
Have + they/we/you + **been** + pp. ?

active passive

form

Present perfect

Key words

أثبات

recently

أثبات

سؤال

ever

أثبات

سؤال

تعجبي!

already

up till now

throughout

you're the most

in the last few years

How long...?

the last week (زمن)

a long time

ever

2 hours

awhile

ages

for

المدة

just

now

so far

this...

it's the first time

as long as I can remember

when...?

1990

then

last...

since

البداية

yesterday

the last holiday

a long time ago

2 o'clock

والله والله والله **تتبع** since present perfect

present perfect

It's (been) مدة

+ since +

بداية المدة

past simple

V.ing

since + أي زمن because لو كان معناها



usage

Present perfect

past ^{له علاقة} → now

1 **past**

مستمر

Now

حدث بدأ في الماضي وما زال مستمر لي الآن

- I **have been** a student since 2007.

- I ~~have~~ been a student before I graduated.

↓
had

مش ألي الآن... إلي أن أخرجت

2 **past**

وجيزة

Now

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- The customer **have just checked** the TV.

- The customer **checked** the TV **just NOW**.

- The customer ~~have~~ just checked the TV, before he bought it.

↓
had



3 **past**

اعداد وكميات

Now

- Mo Salah **has scored** 6 goals. 7, 8, 9,...

- AbouTreka **scored** 6 goals. no more

- Salma **has failed** in 3 exams.

- Salma ~~has~~ failed in 3 exams, before she became successful.

↓
had

4 **past**

اثر

Now

- Her daughter is frightened because she **has seen** an horror movie.

- Her daughter was frightened because she ~~has~~ seen an horror movie.

↓
had

5 **past**

بدون محدد

- Omar **has made** an accident on his way home.

- Omar **made** an accident on his way home yesterday.

have gone to = have been in x have been to

He is still there ذهب ولم يعد

5

He is no longer there ذهب وعاد

Neg.

Sub + hadn't + been + V.ing

Affirm.

Sub + had + been + V.ing

Quest.

Had + sub + + been + V.ing ?

past perfect

Neg.

Sub + hadn't + been + pp.

Affirm.

Sub + had + been + pp.

Quest.

Had + Sub + been + pp.?

active form passive

Past perfect continues

What's the difference ?

Past perfect

1 The first action

✓ صح للتعبير عن الحدث الأول

1 I had waited for 2h before the train arrived.
2

2 Actions had results in the past

✓ صح حدث له اثر في الماضي

- She got the full mark because she had studied hard for the last 2 weeks.

3 Quantities & Numbers

✓ صح اعداد وكميات

- Mr Mohamed Salah had given 3 lectures before he returned home.

usage

Key words
for - since - all - whole

✓✓✓✓✓ أصح للتأكيد على الفترة التي أستمر فيها الحدث الأول
1 I had been waiting for 2h before the train arrived.
2

2 Actions had results in the past

✓✓✓✓✓ أصح حدث له اثر في الماضي

- She got the full mark because she had been studying hard for the last 2 weeks.

3 No use

عند تحديد مرات وقوع الحدث في وقت محدد في الماضي
فقط
استخدام past perfect وليس past perfect cont.

NEVER NEVER USES THIS VERBS IN CONT.

Thoughts & opinions

أفعال التفكير

think - believe - imagine - know - mean - understand - deny - agree
- disagree - resemble - forget - doubt - suspect

Fellings & emotions

أفعال الشعور

like - love - hate - dislike - prefer - miss - wish - want - forgive

Senses

الحواس

hear - see - feel - smell - taste - recognise / seem - look

Possession

أفعال الملكية

belong - have - possess - own - owe

Measurements

المقاييس

weigh - measure - consist - contain - include - involve - cost

Other verbs

depend - concern - be - deserve - realise - matter - surprise - lack -
suppose - astonish - need - trust - keep

sub + haven't / hasn't + p.p
sub + haven't / hasn't + been + p.p

Negative

sub + haven't / hasn't + been + ing
sub + haven't / hasn't + been + p.p

sub + have / has + p.p
sub + have / has + been + p.p

Affirmative

sub + have / has + been + ing
sub + have / has + been + p.p

Have / Has + sub + p.p ?

Have / Has + sub + been + ing ?

Have / Has + sub + been + p.p ?

Have / Has + sub + been + p.p ?

Question

Present Perfect

Present Perfect Cont.

differences

1 Past — مستمر —> Now

- I **have** studied English for 10 years.
had before I graduated ✓ صح

1 Past — مستمر —> Now

- I **have been** studying English for 10 years.
had before I graduated ✓✓✓ صح الصح

2 Past — أثر —> Now

- I **am** tired. I **have** cut trees all morning.
had ✓ صح
I was tired

2 Past — أثر —> Now

- I **am** tired. I **have been** cutting trees all morning.
had ✓✓✓ صح الصح
I was tired

- I **can't** write. I **have** cut my finger.
couldn't had ✓ صح

- I **can't** write. I ~~have been~~ cutting my finger.

3 Past — أعداد و كميات —> Now

- I **have** studied 3 units up till now.
✓ صح

3 Past — أعداد و كميات —> Now

- I ~~have been~~ studying 3 units up till now.
الأعداد و الكميات لا تستخدم في ال Continuous

أفعال لا تأتي في ال Cont.



Grammar

1. She hasn't called me.....I returned home.
a) when b) after c) before d) since
2. She last called me.....I returned home.
a) when b) while c) for d) since
3. Fareed is still at the office. He.....all night and he is very tired.
a) has been working b) works
c) had worked d) has worked
4. Survivors of this morning's accident.....to the city's main hospital.
a) have been taken b) have taken
c) took d) have been taking
5. I can't remember the last time I.....to the cinema.
a) have been b) will go c) went d) am going
6. What have you.....that you would like to do?
a) ever done b) done ever
c) never done d) done never
7.the children to school in your car?
a) You took b) Did you take
c) You were taken d) Were you taken
8.to school in your car?
a) You took b) Did you take
c) The children were taken d) Were the children taken
9. A: Whatto solve the problem? B: I paid the bill.
a) you did b) did you do c) you were done d) were done
10. Cotton was used.....paper.
a) for making b) to making c) to make d) a & c
11. I'd rather you.....my tablet.
a) don't take b) haven't taken c) hadn't taken d) didn't take
12. I'd rather you.....my tablet yesterday.
a) don't take b) haven't taken c) hadn't taken d) didn't take
13. At three yesterday, my car engine.....
a) checks b) is checked c) was checking d) was being checked
14. My shirt was.....ironed yesterday at 7:30.
a) be b) been c) being d) having
15. While Salma was swimming in the pool, her aunt.....to music.
a) listens b) was listening c) is listening d) listen
16.I was taking a shower, my phone rang twice.
a) While b) When c) During d) a & b

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- 17.....my departure, I felt very nervous and even sad.
a) While b) On c) When d) As
- 18.I never.....him late at night when he was on holiday.
a) called b) calling c) calls d) call
- 19.The hair of the little girl's doll was.....
a) combing b) been combing c) being combed d) been combed
- 20.From seven to eleven, Leen.....her lessons
a) was revising b) was revised c) has revised d) was being revised
- 21.I used.....up before sunrise.
a) get b) to get c) to getting d) to be got
- 22.I became used.....up before sunrise.
a) get b) to get c) to getting d) to be got
- 23....., Ali?
a) Did you feed b) Were you fed
c) Were you feeding d) You were fed
- 24.....Ali?
a) Did you feed b) Were you fed
c) Were you being fed d) You were fed
- 25.I.....who had broken the glass window.
a) knew b) was knowing c) did know d) a & c
- 26.I wish I.....a larger car.
a) have b) had c) am having d) was having
- 27.It is high time he.....home.
a) return b) returns c) returned d) had returned
- 28.I'd rather you.....me to lend you money. You embarrass me.
a) asked b) didn't ask c) had asked d) hadn't asked
- 29.I wish you.....me to lend you money. You only embarrassed me.
a) asked b) didn't ask c) had asked d) hadn't asked
30.on holiday, I had a nice time.
a) While b) During c) As d) Just as
- 31.When.....unit one, I fell asleep.
a) revised b) revising c) was revising d) was being revised
- 32."Mr Mohammed used to like hot pepper in his food." This means he.....
a) likes it now b) doesn't like it now
c) no longer liked it d) no longer likes it
- 33."Mr Mohammed didn't use to like hot pepper in his food." This means he.....
a) likes it now b) doesn't like it now
c) no longer liked it d) no longer likes it
- 34."I wish I were rich." The speaker.....rich.
a) is b) isn't c) was d) wasn't
- 35."I wish I had got up early." The speaker.....up late.
a) got b) didn't get c) has got d) never gets

36. " When I was at home, I forgot all about work." What does this mean?

- a) While at home, I forgot all about work.
- b) During home, I forgot all about work.
- c) On home, I forgot all about work.
- d) When on home, I forgot all about work.

37. My sister..... at university for three years. She comes home every weekend.

- a) is
- b) has been
- c) is being
- d) had been

38.I started my job, I have met important people from all over the world.

- a) For
- b) Since
- c) Until
- d) When

39. His style of painting.....over the years.

- a) have changed
- b) changing
- c) has changed
- d) is changing

40. Naguib Mahfouz's books..... into many languages.

- a) have translated
- b) were translating
- c) had translated
- d) have been translated

41. It's a month.....Hind last visited her uncle.

- a) for
- b) since
- c) of
- d) to

42. He.....on that project for two years, and not finished.

- a) worked
- b) am working
- c) has been working
- d) has worked

43. The forest fires....for three weeks now. We need a lot of rain to put them out.

- a) has burnt
- b) has been burning
- c) have been burning
- d) have burnt

44. The forest fires..... for three weeks. Now there are no trees.

- a) has burnet
- b) have been burning
- c) has been burning
- d) have burnt

45. I haven't seen him..... We were together.

- a) when
- b) since
- c) for
- d) ago

46. I have..... a car since 2018.

- a) had
- b) been having
- c) having
- d) had been

47. She's.....three letters this afternoon.

- a) writing
- b) written
- c) been writing
- d) wrote

48. They're angry. Theyfor us for ages.

- a) waited
- b) had been waiting
- c) have been waiting
- d) have waited

49. They were angry. They..... for us for ages.

- a) had been waiting
- b) have waited
- c) waited
- d) have been waiting

50. He was in hospital because he..... an accident.

- a) has had
- b) has been having
- c) had had
- d) has not had

51. He's in hospital because he..... an accident.

- a) has had
- b) has been having
- c) had had
- d) has not had

52. I'vethis page four times and I still don't understand it all.

- a) reading
- b) not read
- c) been reading
- d) read

53. I'm dead tired. I.....for ten hours now.

- a) 've been working b) had worked c) 've worked d) had been working

54. I was dead tired. I.....for ten hours.

- a) had worked b) 've been working c) 've worked d) had been working

55. Nawal's younger sister has studied the past tense, but she hasn't studied the present perfect.....

- a) just b) yet c) already d) never

56. We haven't travelled by train years.

- a) for b) since c) on d) recently

57. I haven't seen the new adventure film.....

- a) just b) yet c) already d) never

58. Ahmed..... London. He is going to return to Cairo next week.

- a) has gone b) has been c) has gone to d) has been to

59. Karim has been really good at English.....he went to England on holiday last summer.

- a) when b) for c) although d) since

60. I..... four collections of short stories by M. Salah.

- a) has been reading b) have read c) have been reading d) has read

61. For the last three days, I.....a collection of short stories by M. Salah and I am really enjoying it.

- a) has been reading b) have been reading c) have read d) has read

62. How long.....? - I wish it would stop.

- a) has it rained b) has it been raining c) will it be raining d) was it raining

63. Omar..... in a band since 2011. Now, he is its master violinist.

- a) plays b) has played c) has been playing d) is playing

64. I haven't heard from her.....ages. I hope she is better.

- a) at b) since c) for d) a & c

65. I haven't heard from her.....last April. I hope she is better.

- a) at b) since c) for d) a & c

66. I have watched football matches.....as long as I can remember.

- a) so b) such c) since d) for

67. I have watched football matches.....my childhood.

- a) so b) such c) since d) for

68. We haven't met since we.....to our new villa.

- a) moved b) move c) were moved d) has moved

69.....when have you waited for her?

- a) For b) Since c) Ago d) a & c

- 70.....how long have you waited for her?
a) For b) Since c) Ago d) a & c
- 71.How long.....did you start waiting for her?
a) for b) since c) ago d) a & c
- 72.It is a week.....I last went to the club.
a) for b) since c) while d) after
- 73.In the last two hours, I.....my lessons.
a) had revised b) have revised c) revise d) revised
- 74.Rania.....as a doctor for the last ten years.
a) has been working b) worked
c) had worked d) is working
75. Rokaya.....three tests this month.
a) has taken b) has been taking
c) had taken d) had been taken
- 76.She has been to America. This means that she.....there.
a) is still b) is no longer c) will be d) won't be
- 77.By 1999, Mr Mohamed's post-graduate studies.....
a) did b) was done c) had done d) had been done
- 78.When I saw Mr Mohamed in London last year, he.....there for three years already.
a) had lived b) had been lived c) lived d) was lived
- 79.Ahmed was angry because Sama.....his tablet.
a) has broken b) had broken c) was broken d) had been broken
- 80.I.....out until I had eaten a sandwich.
a) had gone b) hadn't gone c) went d) didn't go
- 81.I had no sooner eaten a sandwich,..... I went out.
a) when b) that c) than d) then
- 82.....midnight, I'd turned home.
a) By b) After c) On d) At
- 83.She.....the city before her school trip.
a) visits b) visiting c) has already visited d) had already visited
- 84.I had.....for three hours before I went to bed.
a) been studying b) been studied c) studying d) study
- 85.Mona didn't send the message to her father until sheit.
a) has been b) has checked c) had checked d) checking
checking
- 86.Was she upset because her mother.....died recently?
a) has b) was c) had been d) had
- 87.My last novel.....changed several times before I was happy with it.
a) had been b) had
c) has been d) has

a) are playing b) played
c) have been playing d) had been playing

a) Founds b) Founded
c) Found d) Founding

a) started b) would start c) was starting d) a&b

a) usually b) used to
c) would d) got used to

a) usually b) used to
c) used d) got used to

a) reach b) had been reaching
c) reached d) have been reaching

a) have been trying b) am trying
c) had tried d) tried

a) have been trying b) am trying
c) had tried d) tried

a) breaks b) has broken
c) had been breaking d) had broken

a) After b) Before c) As soon as d) a&c

a) After b) Before c) As soon as d) a&c

a) have you eaten b) had you eaten

c) had you been eaten d) had you been eating

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Unit 1

Read more about it

prepositions



v. & n. & adj. & adv.

prefixes & suffixes

Synonyms & Antonyms

3rd Sec

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Vocab

Unit (1)

Vocabulary

bias	انحياز / ينحاز ضد	Cheat	غش / غشاش / سارق
tabloid	صحيفة ذات حجم صغير	occurred	يحدث / يخرّب
broadsheet	صحيفة ذات حجم كبير	Inaccurate	خاطي (غير دقيق)
omission	حذف / اغفال / إسقاط	Claim	يدعي / يزعم
spin – spun	يدور / يلف	demand	يطالب بشئ
mislead	يضلّل / يخدع	point of view	وجهة نظر
piracy	قرصنة	balanced	متساو / متوازن
be shocked	مصدوم	trapped in	محبوس داخل
headlines	عناوين الاخبار	articles	مقالات صحفية
crime court	محكمة الجنايا	Punish	يعاقب
convict	المحكوم عليه	copyright law	قانون حقوق الطبع
violate	ينتهك / يخالف	announce	يعلن
compensate	يعوض عن	investigate	يحقق في
casualties	خسائر / اصابات حادثة	publisher	الناشر
grumpy	شخص تكدي / عابس	incident	واقعة / حادثة
appear	يظهر / ينشر	pirated digital copies of textbooks	نسخ رقمية مقرنصة من الكتب المدرسية
waiting with bated breath	تنتظر بفارغ الصبر	Ruin	يهدم / يخرّب

Synonyms and antonyms

Word	Synonyms	Antonyms
bias	انحياز discrimination/prejudice/ favour	objectivity/ unbiasedness
omission	حذف / اغفال deletion / negligence / elimination	addition /inclusion
cheat	غشاش cheater / swindler / imposter / tricker	honest/ sincere / truthful
ruin	يهدم / يخرّب destroy/ devastate/ spoil/ damage	restore/ mend / repair/ fix
occur	يحدث happen/ take place / exist/ arise	stop / cease / pause

factual	حقيقي	actual/ real / non-fiction / realistic	fictional / imaginary / alleged
trapped	محبوس	lock in / close in / shut in / imprison	free / release / loosen
formal	رسمي	official / legal / authoritative	informal / unofficial
compensate	يعوض	make up for/ payback	repudiate / deny/ payment / deprive
accurate	دقيق	precise / exact	inaccurate / imprecise
lead	يقود	direct/ conduct/ guide	mislead
balanced	متوازن	equitable	unbalanced
Piracy	قرصنة	pirating / robbery / theft	antipiracy

Make & Do

Make		Do	
make a noise	يسبب ضوضاء	do a job	يؤدي وظيفة
make a mistake	يخطئ	do the homework	يجل الواجب
make a speech	يلقي خطابا	do the housework	يقوم بشغل البيت
make a table	يصنع منضدة	do the washing up	يقوم بغسل الأطباق
make arrangements	يقوم بترتيبات	do well in	يؤدي بصورة جيدة
make a phone call	يتصل تليفونيا	do a survey	يقوم بعمل احصائية
make a difference	يحدث اختلاف في	do an operation	جري عملية جراحية
make a decision	يتخذ قرار	do work	يقوم بالعمل
make money / a fortune	يكون ثروة	do a project on	يعمل بحث أو دراسة عن
make a profit / loss	يحقق ربح / خسارة	do research on / into	يعمل أبحاث على
make a choice	يختار	do the shopping	يتسوق
make a suggestion	يقدم اقتراح	do business	يقوم بعمل تجاري
make a promise	يقدم وعدا	do things	يفعل أشياء
make troubles	يسبب متاعب	do repairs	يقوم بعمل إصلاحات
make friends	يتخذ أصدقاء	do a favour	يقدم خدمة أو معروف
make a discovery	يقوم بعمل اكتشاف	do exercise	يتدرب
make an achievement	يحقق انجاز	do a quiz	يجل مسابقة
make a journey	يقوم برحلة	do a hobby	يمارس هواية
make effort	يذل مجهود	do a test	متحل



unfairly prejudice
for/against someone
or something

≠ **balanced** *adj.* a balanced editor

• **balance** { *n.* between ... and ...
 v. between ... and ...

on balance بشكل عام

bias تحيز
by placement
omission حزن
spinning نفث و دوران
emotional language
opinions as facts

misleading

mislead

The Press

الصحافة

Newspapers

printed electronic

informal
tabloid

- ✓ small pages
- ✓ large photos
- ✓ short stories
- ✓ large headlines
- ✓ rhymes & jokes

formal
broadsheet

- ✓ board pages
- ✓ international news
- ✓ longer articles

- **Personally, ...**
- **In my opinion/view, ...**
- **In my point of view, ...**
- **As far as I am concerned, ...**

784 pages appeared **on** the internet,

publication *n.* النشر

على وشك

due to **publish** *v.* ينشر

about to ...

publisher ناشر

piracy

pirate *v.* = cheat يُقرصن

n. القرصنة

a pirate = a cheat قرصان

pirated *adj.* مُقرصن

- a pirated book

• **accurate** *adj.* دقيق

• **inaccurate** *adj.* غير دقيق

• **accuracy** *n.* الدقة

• **inaccuracy** *n.* عدم الدقة

= spoiled

ruined the surprise of the readers
أفسد

waiting with bated breath بفرغ الصبر

were shocked مصدومين

the long-awaited ending النهاية المنتظرة

= come into force

despite the security which has been **put in place**

lawyers محامين

demand remove

by law

warning legally

which is called

crime n. الجريمة

criminal = convict مجرم

violate copyright law illegally

put in ~~the~~ prison

in case of going to the place
for its well-known purpose

The ship, called **Ever Given**,

• 400 metres — long

in length

يزن v.

• **weighs** 200,000 tonnes.

weight n. وزن

weighty adj. ثقيل

resort to them

spun the ship يدور

its **front** & **back** hit the **sides** of canal

the ship was trapped — spades — **dig** **out** يُخرج

another

route

by air — added about 8 days to journey

by sea — about three times more expensive

the canal authorities سلطات

investigate v. يتحقق

investigation n. تحقيق

investigator مُحقق

causalities

compensation n. تعويض

compensate v. يعوض

make up for =

finance v. يمول

financially adv. مالياً

financial adj. مالي

• recent **adj.** حديث

• recently **adv.** مؤخراً → present perfect

• current **adj.** الحالي

• currently **adv.** حالياً

e-books

stands for electronic

- e-mail = electronic mail

حلو
الصفة
لا تجمع

• a 20-year-old girl

• 20-year-old girls

• 20 year old girl

state

claim

declare

indicate

assert

punish **v.** يعاقب

punishment **n.** **for** ing/n

punishment for violating copyright law حقوق الملكية

→ pay a large **sum** of money
مبلغ من المال

s.b. **to** inf

s.b. ... **inf** = own = get

help help students **obtain** books **at** a lower price

s.b. **with** a problem

announcement **n.**

announce **v.**

officially

يُعلن

unofficially

advertise **v.**

advertisement **n.**

سبب ل....

• **reason** **why** جملة

• **reason** **for** } ing/n

• **cause** **of**

EXERCISE

1- Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

1. The digital world is..... family ties.
a) **ruining** b) **pirating** c) **collapsing** d) **wrecking**
2. We waited with..... breath for the winner to be announced.
a) **baited** b) **bated** c) **debated** d) **repeated**
3. For years, publishers have been fighting against.....of books.
a) **robbery** b) **copyright** c) **stealing** d) **piracy**
4. "History is always written by the victor." This saying is an example of...
a) **journalism** b) **stereotype** c) **bias** d) **basis**
5. The article is biased and based on..... information.
a) **faithful** b) **mistook** c) **accurate** d) **inaccurate**
6. Bias by..... is marked by leaving out details in a news story.
a) **omission** b) **placement** c) **tabloid** d) **article**
7. The paper is published as..... a with international news stories.
a) **worksheet** b) **broadsheet** c) **bed sheet** d) **spreadsheet**
8. Some reporters put their own..... on news events.
a) **spin** b) **roll** c) **rotation** d) **weaving**
9. Book piracy costs..... millions of dollars every year.
a) **bestsellers** b) **publishers** c) **copyrights** d) **cheats**
10. The piracy.....despite the careful security which had been taken.
a) **appeared** b) **took part** c) **took off** d) **occurred**
11. The suspect.....to know nothing about the robbery.
a) **told** b) **expected** c) **claimed** d) **said**
12. He keeps a.....work-life style to avoid burnout.
a) **balanced** b) **biased** c) **balances** d) **prejudiced**
13. The company.....a lot of people into investing their money with it.
a) **misguided** b) **misled** c) **betrayed** d) **misbehaving**
14. She fell a victim to an internetwho hacked her bank account.
a) **website** b) **broadband** c) **omission** d) **cheat**
15. "Rush is on to develop vaccine for coronavirus" is part of a news.....
a) **persuasive** b) **essay** c) **article** d) **title**
16. He paid a fine for using software that is subjected to copyright
a) **approved** b) **robbed** c) **shipped** d) **pirated**
17. Air crashes are..... news since they take lots of lives.
a) **headlines** b) **titles** c) **headers** d) **capital letters**
18. What did you expect me to do about it? She.....
a) **answered** b) **explained** c) **told** d) **demanded**
19. The book first..... online then was published a paperback.
a) **looked** b) **appeared** c) **exported** d) **seemed**
20. I respect your..... of view, but I'm not sure I agree with you.
a) **point** b) **position** c) **opinion** d) **situation**

21. "Good morning everyone. particularly our witnesses. This is a hearing on Piracy of Live Sports Broadcasting over the internet." This can be heard in a.....
a) sports show b) the 6:00 news c) presentation d) crime court
22. The player was three matches for attacking the referee.
a) punished b) imprisoned c) pirated d) postponed
23. Local companies suffer further..... due to marketing policy.
a) profits b) good luck c) casualties d) victims
24. "No reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of the author." This tells that the publication is in
a) bookshops b) copyright c) piracy d) apprenticeship
25. God help him, he couldn't try to off himself while..... in the car!
a) arrested b) stick c) trapped d) driven
26. The police managed to arrest three escaped.....
a) victims b) runners c) casualties d) convicts
27. In a supermarket, children turn.....when not buying them sweets.
a) nosy b) wild c) grumpy d) noisy
28.by the sad news, she broke out in tears.
a) Shocked b) Claimed c) Interested d) Surprised
29. He was sent to prison for.....the traffic law.
a) breaching b) Violating c) smoothing d) obeying
30. The government had to..... the victims' families financially.
a) criminalize b) refund c) compensate d) reward
31. Two detectives.....the safe and reported it wasn't broken.
a) investigated b) checked c) studied d) repaired
32. The mobile phone.....a notification messages with breaking news.
a) publishes b) announces c) appears d) advertises
33. The students are allowed to useon their exams.
a) cheat sheets b) cheating c) text messaging d) textbooks
34. A policeman was killed in the shooting against a criminal cell.
a) incident b) event c) occasion d) competition
35. The article is biased by spin as it uses emotional language. The synonym of biased' is
a) equality b) balance c) prejudiced d) justice
36. He was trapped in the car. The antonym of ' trapped is a
a) released b) locked c) arrested d) caught
37. The editor said it was an accidental omission of the news story. The synonym of omission is
a) addition b) inclusion c) deletion d) presence
38. She shouted at her friend "Stop being.....and mind your business.
a) concerning b) independent c) Interested d) nosy
39. The ministers of foreign- set the disputes concerning the Nile waters.
a) accidents b) affairs c) events d) incidents

40. The exam isnext Monday. Get ready!
 a) about b) come out c) spread d) due to
41. He finds driving in the fast.....rather stressful.
 a) line b) tunnel c) street d) lane
42. Smokers are more.....to develop lung cancer than non-smokers
 a) unlikely b) likely c) luckily d) Lucky
43. Technology has had a greaton society.
 a) affect b) action c) impact d) inspire
44. He gained experience...working abroad.
 a) already b) during c) since d) whilst
45. A twenty--old computer is far slower than a modern one.
 a) years b) year c) year's d) years'
46. Once he finishes hishe will be a qualified doctor.
 a) career b) retirement c) grade d)apprenticeship



Unit 2

Her story

prepositions



v. & n. & adj. & adv.

prefixes & suffixes

Synonyms & Antonyms

3rd Sec

Mohamed Salah

Unit (2)

Definitions

Vocabulary

award	يمنح/ يستلم جائزة	role model	قدوة / مثل يحتذى به
make contribution	يصنع اسهامات	stereotype	صورة نمطية (تقليدية)
lecturer	استاذ محاضر (في جامعة)	prejudice	انحياز / تحامل / ظلم
physicist	عالم فيزياء	karate	كاراتيه
pharmacist	صيدلاني	round	جولة في بطولة
determination	اصرار	overcome	يتغلب علي
rank	تصنيف رياضي	grumpy	حاد الطبع / مشاكس / نكدي
cross with	غاضب من شخص	naughty	شقي / غير مطيع
inspire	يلهم / يحفز	well - behaved	حسن السلوك
proudly	يفخر	good - natured	لطيف
impatient	قليل الصبر/متهلف	creative	مبتكر / مبد
innovate	يبدع / يبتكر	formula	صيغة / تركيبة / نمط
adventure	مغامرة	unique	مميز / فريد من نوعه
defy	يتحدى	obstacles	العقبات
challenge	تحدي	qualify	يتأهل ك

Chapter 1&2

orphan	يتيم	convict	مسجون/مدان	good heart	طيب القلب
marsh	مستنقع	handcuffs	أصفاد يد	ashamed	يشعر بالخزي
nervous	عصبي	get away	يهرب	bride	عروسه
blacksmith	حداد	commit	يرتكب	candle	شمعه
graveyard	مدافن	crime	جريمه	fortune	ثروة
uilty	مذنب	mist	ضباب	a broken heart	محطم القلب / حزين
horror	رعب	grab	يمسك	veil	حجاب/ساتر
grave	قبر	set off	يبدأ رحلة	grateful	ممتن
pie	فطيرة	fond of	مغرم ب	kind	عطوف
leg irons	أصفاد قدم	frightening	مخيف	unused	غير مستخدم / غير معتاد
file	مبرد	fight	يحارب/ معركة	disappear	يختفي
rude	وقح	stir	يقرب	shake	يهز

Synonyms and Antonyms

Word		Synonyms	Antonyms
patient	صبور	persistent/ insistent/ determined	impatient/ cross / bad tempered
grumpy	سئ الطباع/نكدى	irritated/ ill-natured/ bad- tempered	patient/ uncomplaining / good-natured
cruel	قاسى/متوحش	brutal / ruthless/ unkind	kind/ pleasant/ merciful
naughty	سقى	misbehaving/ badly- behaved	well-behaved/well- mannered
cross	غاضب	angry/ annoyed	cheerful/nice
majority	الغالبية	mass / most	minority
inspire	يلهم	encourage/ motivate/ stimulate/influence	depress/ discourage
prejudice	ظلم/انحياز	bias/ prejudgment/misjudgment	tolerance/ fairness
proudly	بفخر/باعتراز	boastfully/arrogantly conceitedly	humbly/modestly/ politely
defeat	يهزم	beat/conquer/overcome/ win	lose to/ fail/fall/behind
Award	منحة/جائزة	prize/trophy/medal	punishment/loss/blame
qualify	يتأهل	pass first round	disqualify/ fail
remarkable	لافت للنظر	noticeable/ noteworthy/ outstanding	unremarkable/ average
defy	يتحدى	resist/ challenge/ stand up to	surrender/ yield/ obey
confidence	ثقة	assurance/trust	hesitation/doubt/mistrust
achievement	إنجاز	accomplishment	non-achievement / failure

Women's place

= position مكانة

defy = break **down** يحطم

prejudice التحامل

unfair/unreasonable opinion
bec. of not having enough knowledge

stereotype صورة نمطية

a fixed idea about
someone or something

- traditional تقليدي
- traditionally بشكل تقليدي
- = the tradition

celebration n. احتفال

celebrate v. يحتفل ~~with~~

a **celebrity** شخص مشهور
= a celebrated person

inspiration n. الإلهام

inspire v. يلهم

inspired ملهم

inspiring ملهم

remarkable
= significant

impression n. الإبهار

impress v. يبهّر

impressed مُنبهر

impressive مُبهر

little knowledge

Physicist

Sameera Moussa

Nuclear
power
X-rays

Medical
treatment

درجة الدكتوراة

Scholarship منحة دراسية

PhD

qualified أو هلت

Lecturer مُحاضرة / يُحاضر n./v. مُحاضر

give a lecture **on** **about**
at المكان

على شرف

- in the honour of

• reward n./v.

• rewarded
unofficially

• rewarding adj.

• award n./v.

• awarded
officially

• honour n./v.

= • honoured **with**

affect v.

effect n.

effective adj.

ineffective

influence

= impact

influenced adj. متأثر

n./v. تأثير / يؤثر

influential adj. مؤثر

شخص ذو نفوذ

Hilana Sedarous

the first Egyptian woman **to become** a doctor

qualify v.

qualified

+ المهنة

+ verb

+ المجال

for

qualification n.

qualifications

qualities

hard skills

✓ degree

✓ licence

soft skills

✓ conscientiousness

✓ hard-working

recognize بقدر إسهامات

make contribution n.

يقدم إسهامات

contribute v. يسهم

+ ing

retire v. يتقاعد

retirement n. التقاعد

retirement age سن التقاعد

• resign يستقيل

• fired يتطرد

Yasmeen Yehya

burning

rice straw

cleaner water

natural fuel

sparkled

with our
need to
water

STEM

Science, Technology, Engineering and Math

Middle East **technical** University

a planet **named** **after** her recognizing her contribution

encouragement التّشجيع n.

encourage v. يُشجّع

encouraged مُشجّع

encouraging مُشجّع

engineering adj.

engineer n. / v.

مهندس
يُهندس
يخطط لمكيدة

confidence n. الثقة بالنفس

confident adj. واثق بنفسه

a confidant n.

شخص واثق من نفسه

innovation n. الإبداع

innovate v. يبدع

innovative adj. مبدع

Grand slam

بطولات الجرانند سلام للتنس

A very important sports event, contest
(Wimbledon / US / French / Australia)

on

tennis court

in Sep. 2020, she lost in the first **round** دورة

getting used to the conditions

had been **improving** تتحسن

Improvement n. تحسن

Mayar Sherif



win a match at a **major tournament**

tournament دوري = competition = contest

receive **reaction** n. تفاعل
reactive adj. متفاعل

make history يصنع التاريخ

bring attention to يجلب الإنتباه لـ

determination n. الإصرار

determined adj. مُصَّـر

determine يحدد

get fight **through** obstacles
يتغلب على العقبات

• **irresponsible** غير مسؤول

responsible adj.

responsibility n.

carry responsibility
shoulder يتحمل المسؤولية

• **irresponsibility** عدم المسؤولية

mental adj. عقلي
mentality n. العقلية

• patient صبور

• **impatient** غير صبور

• patience الصبر

• **impatience** عدم الصبر

Katy

tomboy بنت مسترجلة

get into trouble يقع في مشاكل

on a swing

disability n. إعاقة

disabled adj. مُعاق

handicapped =

challenged =

grumpy = angry

cross = bad-tempered **=** easily annoyed

> a great number → فعل جمع are, were
do
have

> the great number → فعل مفرد is, was
does
has

development n. التطور

develop v. يطور

developed adj. متقدم

developing adj. نامي

major adj.

majority الأغلبية

minority الأقلية

minor adj.

argue مُجادلة
n. argument
جدالي
argumentative
for
against
with يتنافس مع
about يناقش موضوع
into يقنع

make the best of

يستغل بالطريقة الأمثل

in the end في النهاية

at the end of ... في نهاية ...

Choose the correct answer:

1. Yasmin Mustafa sets a good example for girls. She is a.....
a) prototype b) role model c) role play d) good behavior
2. In Japan,.....and Judo are common practice.
a) Basketball b) Gymnastics c) Athletics d) Karate
3. In the past, most women didn't.....for different careers.
a) degree b) graduate c) qualify d) exercise
4. Mo Salah is.....the top red-hot winger in the premier League.
a) ranked b) Located c) Leveled d) typed
5. Our team made it to the final.....of the play-offs. التصفيات
a) circle b) tour c) ring d) round
6. Jana'sled her to dislike Hend because of her skin colour.
a) stereotype b) prejudice c) influence d) basis
7. It's known that Einstein is the greatest.....ever.
a) psychologist b) archaeologist c) physicist d) physician
8. The coach's words.....the players to win.
a) claimed b) discouraged c) rose d) inspired
9. "We're sorry! This medicine isn't available," said the.....
a) pharmacist b) physicist c) physician d) chemistry
10. Amr got the student of the year.....for his all-round excellence
a) reward b) award c) medal d) present
11. Showing the yellow card, the player turned.....asking why?
a) amused b) plump c) grumpy d) over the moon
12. People in rural areas still have.....ideas that woman must be a housewife
a) stereotype b) prototype c) monotype d) prototype
13. By doing charity work, he wants to make.....to his community.
a) reputation b) achievements c) awards d) contributions
14. Dr Eman is aon business studies at the faculty of commerce.
a) graduate b) lecturer c) Learner d) profession
15. To win the champion league, the team needs.....and unity.
a) achievement b) hesitation c) determination d) decision
16. "Think out-of-the-box" is an example to encourage someone to find.....
a) creative solutions b) stereotypes and prejudices c) challenges and adventures d) awards and qualifications

17. The team.....sang their country's anthem before the match.
a) in proud b) creatively c) proudly d) respectably
18. The minutes went by and I grew Waiting for the train to arrive.
a) impatient b) intolerant c) yellow shape d) long-suffering
19. The teacher was.....with Mona for being so careless.
a) crossing b) cross c) pleased d) content
20. Holidaymakers are looking for places full of
a) burnout b) journeys c) quests d) adventures
21. It can be a bit of a/anto teach young minds how to think creatively.
a) challenge b) defy c) suffer from d) challenger
22. The king sentenced him to death, saying, "How dare you.....me?"
a) obey b) defy c) challenge d) object
23. "You're a.....boy," she said, eyes taking him in from head to foot.
a) clever b) good-natured c) polite d) naughty
24. She.....her phobia of dolls by going to a therapist.
a) overlooked b) stopped c) overcame d) beaten
25. Never expect respect from bullies. They aren't.....persons.
a) well-behaved b) well behaviour c) badly-behaved d) bad behavior
26. Ahmad is aboy and has lots of friends.
a) frustrating b) disappointing c) badly-behaved d) good-natured
27. The best way to overcome life.....is to look at the bright side.
a) facilities b) forms c) obstacles d) dreams
28. Ahmad Khalid Tawfik has a.....style of writing. He is incomparable.
a) exceptional b) degraded c) stereotype d) unique
29. To be ahead, there is a need to continue to..... and be creative.
a) innovate b) invent c) create d) upgrade
30. My teacher's words inspired me to do my best. The synonym of "inspired" is ...
a) discouraged b) conspired c) frustrated d) motivated
31. No one can challenge him in chess. The synonym of "challenge" is.....
a) surrender b) dodge c) defy d) win
32. A wise says "Ignorance is the mother of prejudice",. The synonyms of "prejudice" are.....
a) bias b) discrimination c) impartiality d) both a & b
33. Scientists do experiments totheir theories.
a) demonstrate b) proof c) examine d) inspect

34. By going to university, Helena broke.....stereotypes.
 a) up b) of c) apart d) down
35. Giana is an.....source to young female players.
 a) enthusiasm b) experience c) inspiration d) exhibition
36. He is a liar, so don't take him into your.....
 a) confidence b) right c) balance d) believe
37. There is a statue in Salah's..... in the wax museum.
 a) achievement b) honour c) award d) honest
38. Their products come with a..... quarantee
 a) two-years b) two-year c) two-year's d) two-years'
- 39.....is a fixed idea about what a person or thing is Like.
 a) Stereotype b) Discrimination c) Bias d) Progress
- 40.....is a person young people can look up to and try to be like them
 a) Follower b) Lecturer c) Apprentice d) Role model
41. Mohamed Salah played his first.....match for the Swiss club Base
 a) professionally b) in profession c) professional d) of a profession
42. The head teacher asserted that we all must..... to the rules.
 a) raise b) learn how c) recognise d) conform
43. Does your job fulfill your.....? - Unfortunately, not.
 a) forecasts b) calculations c) believes d) expectations
44. The poor economic situation has investment in new technology.
 a) made off b) made off c) kept up with d) held back
45. He found it.....difficult to make decisions.
 a) increasingly b) more or less c) hard d) impossible
46. Don't pay attention to grumpy people because they aren't
 a) ill-natured b) bad-tempered c) good-natured d) misbehaved



Unit (1)

Vocabulary

1. She gave an accurate description of the thief. The Prefix..... makes the opposite of "accurate".
 a) **un** b) **in** c) **dis** d) **im**
2. Are you accusing me of being a cheat? The synonym of "a cheat" is.....
 a) **an honest** b) **a sincere** c) **a truthful** d) **a swindler**
3. The last Olympic Games took place in Tokyo. The synonym of "took place " is.....
 a) **participated** b) **delayed** c) **occurred** d) **watched**
4. The bad weather ruined our trip. The antonym of "ruin" is.....
 a) **repair** b) **damage** c) **harm** d) **spoil**
5. The electricity company compensated him with 1500 pounds. The synonym of 'compensated' is
 a) **punish** b) **paid back** c) **stiff** d) **a, b, and c**
6. A wise says " Live a life that is well balanced; don't do things in excess." The opposite of balanced is
 a) **unbiased** b) **unbalanced** c) **scaled** d) **imbalance**
7. Toka spoilt the.....by telling my mother about the party.
 a) **shock** b) **surprise** c) **meeting** d) **interview**
8. The peace talks.....the great gap between the two sides.
 a) **highlighted** b) **lightened** c) **high jacked** d) **highland**
9. The newspaper's.....reviews and approves articles.
 a) **illustrator** b) **manager** c) **editor** d) **agent**
10. The death scene of the hero is very.....and moving.
 a) **hopeless** b) **formal** c) **friendly** d) **emotional**
11. It is no.....to say that Egypt is the land of civilization.
 a) **means** b) **exaggeration** c) **good** d) **appreciation**
12. Are you dreaming about becoming a famous: a movie star?
 a) **celebrity** b) **celebrated** c) **celebration** d) **celebrating**
13. The growing trend in journalism can change the way news is presented.
 a) **person** b) **private** c) **citizen** d) **character**
14. The hero is the most interestingin the film.
 a) **personality** b) **character** c) **champion** d) **director**
15. A big lorry broke down the middle highway and.....traffic.
 a) **blocked** b) **gave up** c) **trapped** d) **closed**

16. The.....says the North is deserving of a visit.
a) notebook b) compass c) guidebook d) leaflet
17. He will..... in court this morning for reproducing the book.
a) appear b) go c) reach d) get
18. A good teacher can encourage creativity.
a) critical b) emotional c) pirated d) insignificant
19. Many.....complain about their losses because of pirated copies.
a) bestsellers b) bestselling c) booksellers d) tea sellers
20. The.....are written at the front of the book.
a) shape b) includes c) contains d) contents
21. The episode has a cliffhanging.....
a) conclude b) ending c) end d) the end
22. Many street children end up their lives to violent
a) prisons b) crimes c) authorities d) schools
23. He couldn't leave his job at first since writing didn't.....him money
a) make b) do c) invent d) gain
24. The publisher filed a sue against a book pirate at the international Criminal.....
a) judge b) police c) department d) Court
25. Two co-.....wrote the final episode of the TV series.
a) publications b) authorities c) authors d) pilots
26. The students have to.....ideas during the open exams.
a) mind storm b) brainstorm c) windstorm d) Light storm
27. In additionbeing rich, he is modest.
a) that b) for c) of d) to
28. Most people are.....afraid of spiders and snakes.
a) deathly b) emotional c) deadly d) dying
29. My sister's argument was sothat I changed my mind.
a) appreciative b) respectful c) persuasive d) argumentative
30. Most students,my brother, hate maths.
a) including b) include c) consisting d) enclosing
31. The mother couldn't hide her.....when her son was late
a) jealousy b) nervousness c) competerice d) intelligence
32. It's said that a strong wind.....the ship passing the canal.
a) lifted b) moved c) spun d) sailed
33. Doctors couldn't diagnose the true.....of her illness.
a) result b) reason c) impact d) cause
34. The manager gave me his.....to go home early.
a) permission b) advise c) attitude d) permit
35. Some people.....pages of the book and shared them online,
a) typed up b) looked up c) made up d) met up
36. His new book is banned from....in many countries.
a) dealing b) browsing c) publishing d) papering

37. Curing by acupuncture is a.....-practice in China,
 a) rare b) unusual c) Scarce d) common
38. The function of goodis to take information and add value to it.
 a) Journalism b) report c) press d) speech
39. My sister is still a..... with the BBC corporation.
 a) trainer b) trainee c) interviewee d) student
40. Egypt Amazon will deliver your shopping
 a) at no change b) freely c) for free d) costly
41. A judge must be.....only interested in evidence.
 a) subjective b) objective c) deceptive d) pirated
42. Working as a flight attendant is a hard.....but enjoyable
 a) work b) function c) job d) duty
43. Your answer is.....Wrong. Rethink about the question!
 a) obviously b) obvious c) never d) certainly not
44. His recent job is badly.....so he will have to find another one,
 a) pay b) paying c) payable d) paid
45. The journalist who gives bothof the story can't be biased.
 a) authors b) sides c) hands d) encourages
46. Student's..... to the new Text Book has varied greatly.
 a) reply b) respond c) reaction d) answer
47. She gives the...of being unfriendly because she's shy.
 a) convict b) emotion c) think d) impression
48.is when someone illegally copies and sells someone's work.
 a) Copyright b) Piracy c) Publication d) Cheater
49. The fans were anxious before erupting into a great cheer after
 scoring the penalty kick. They....
 a) waited to b) felt c) waited with d) had shortness
 take revenge breathlessness bated breath of breath
50. He died in mysterious circumstances. The antonym of mysterious is...
 a) secrete b) obvious c) unexplained d) unexpected
51. He leads the people to the exit. The synonym of "leads is...
 a) guides b) misleads c) follows d) deceives
52. A wise says "the risks of book piracy reach the internet as well" the
 antonym of piracy is
 a) dispiracy b) antepiracy c) antipiracy d) nonpiracy
53. Nothing can compensate the loss of a friend. The synonym of
 "Compensate" is.....
 a) protect b) save c) survive d) make up for
54. My child locked herself inside the car. The antonym for "locked in" is.....
 a) immersed b) released c) trapped d) motivated

Unit (2)

Vocabulary

1. I was cross with her for being careless. The opposite of "cross" is.....
a) angry b) annoyed c) cheerful d) furious
2. He was a cruel and vicious man. The synonym of "cruel" is.....
a) kind b) unkind c) hard d) harsh
3. He watched proudly as his son won the singles title. The antonym of "proudly" is....
a) modestly b) boastfully c) arrogantly d) conceitedly
4. Liverpool defeated Manchester united. That means Manchester.....Liverpool.
a) overcame b) won c) beat d) Lost to
5. Be patient! The best is yet to come. The antonym "patient" is by adding the prefix...
a) im b) un c) in d) dis
6. Winning a gold medal in the Olympics is a.....achievement.
a) impressive b) common c) significance d) remarkable
7. I can't do everything all at once-you'll have to be.....
a) patient b) impatient c) helpless d) hopeless
8. The airplane was designed using the latest in.....technology.
a) computer b) agriculture c) aerospace d) science fiction
9. NASA has announced plans for a new space.....to Mars.
a) duty b) task c) career d) mission
10. Hilana was one of the.....to study medicine in the Middle East.
a) firstly b) firsts c) starters d) doctor
11. Do human activities cause theto warm?
a) ground b) environment c) planet d) aerospace
12. He decided to moveto build a career in business.
a) outdoor b) aboard c) outside d) abroad
13. Human activities.....to making global warming worse
a) contribute b) supply c) donate d) take part
14. The school rules.....that all students must come in uniform
a) claim b) urge c) state d) call for
15. She prefers..... colors which give positive energy.
a) shimmering b) funny c) happy d) cheerful
16. The years have not been..... to him since his parents died
a) difficult b) kind c) merciless d) hard

17. The conference drew students and.....from other universities.
a) departments b) Lectures c) subjects d) scholars
18. We are studying two branches of.....algebra and calculus this term
a) biology b) physics c) mathematics d) medicine
19. From day to day he was thinking of.....from business.
a) qualifying b) retiring c) retraining d) enrolling
20. My.....affairs are no one's business but my own.
a) private b) belonging c) special d) specific
21. Local companies are in fierce..... with multinationals.
a) cooperation b) union c) connection d) competition
22. Doctors were honoured..... their efforts in facing the virus.
a) making b) forgetting c) doing d) taking
23. The whole country is.....the team's winning the world cup.
a) enjoying b) celebrating c) publicizing d) seeing
24. Many people oppose using animals inexperiments.
a) physical b) natural c) scientific d) fictional
25. Dr. Enas has got some.....to do down at the library.
a) research b) books c) search d) results
26. The..... of the railroad was a milestone in the history of transportation.
a) discovery b) innovation c) exploration d) invention
27. This square is named.....Talat Harb, a pioneering economist.
a) at b) for c) after d) on
28. In 2020 final, Englandto Italy by 3-2 on penalties.
a) Lost b) beat c) On d) defeat
29. She was as eager as her Captain to.....the world record.
a) miss b) beat c) lose d) set up
30. It's.....to leave someone who is in need.
a) merciful b) evil c) patient d) cruel
31. In every game,..... are competing to win Olympic medals.
a) referees b) fans c) athletes d) spectators
32. Once people used coal as a for running trains.
a) fuel b) food c) driver d) mover
33. Winning gold medals at Olympics put Egypt on the world..... of sports,
a) plan b) schedule c) Level d) map
34. The new employee has to go -..... two-month training.
a) On b) through c) by d) inside
35. The internet helps companies..... a large number of customers.
a) arrive b) get c) reach d) deliver
36. He doesn't have to pay for the shipping since it was.....-free.
a) with b) to c) by d) for
37. Teachers must make students look.....them.
a) up to b) at c) for d) after
38. Schools must meet the.....of new technology.
a) deadline b) challenge c) invention d) championship

39. The school morning assembly helps student practise public.....
- a) Life b) writing c) teaching d) speaking
40. She wanted to go to.....school to study science and maths.
- a) Japanese b) Vocational c) STEM d) Technical
41. The basic attribute of humankind is to..... each other.
- a) look after b) cure c) take after d) care of
42. He avoided.....eye contact since he was telling lies.
- a) taking b) giving c) making d) doing
43. It's..... for the two teams to exchange shirts after the game.
- a) fashionable b) traditional c) inadvisable d) a must
44. I Listen to.....On my headphones on the train to work.
- a) passengers b) conductors c) instructions d) podcasts
45. They discussed the problem of..... between students.
- a) inequality b) cooperation c) teamwork d) excellence
- 46.....plans to launch a satellite to study cosmic rays.
- a) WHO b) Airplane c) NASA d) AUE
47. Big Ramy..... on his second win at Mr. Olympia 2021
- a) enrolled b) competed c) championed d) quarreled
48. Tennis players play on redat a private tennis club.
- a) ball grounds b) golf courses c) muddy earth d) clay courts
49. "Girls are better at reading and boys are better at mat" is a type of..... bias.
- a) gender b) genre c) placement d) omission
50. Youth don't pay attention to social believing they are outmoded,
- a) instructions b) norms c) Lives d) figures
51. She is determined and highly.....to win the championship.
- a) graduate b) motivated c) esteemed d) respected
52. She felt.....When she found the questions she revised last night.
- a) self-reliance b) persuasion c) confident d) truth
53. Like most.....of his 19, he loves music and adventures.
- a) children b) teenagers c) adults d) elderly
54. A wise says "Make your dreams defy the laws of gravity" the opposite of defy is...
- a) challenge b) face c) conquer d) obey
55. He is a badly-behaved boy. This means he is.....
- a) well-behaved b) naughty c) respectful d) obedient
56. The last minute goal turned the result of the match in favour of my team.
- They..... the opposing team.
- a) defeated b) defied c) loose to d) Lost to
57. Reading about the biographies of famous people inspire our life. The synonym of inspire is.....
- a) discourage b) succeed c) defeat d) motivate
58. We're going on aholiday next month.
- a) ten day b) ten day's c) ten days d) ten-days'
59. We're going onholiday next month.
- a) ten day b) ten day's c) ten days d) ten-days'

Unit (1&2)

Grammars

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1.Sharm, I went diving every day.
a) On b) While c) While in d) During
2.my stay with my aunt, I helped her with the housework
a) During b) While c) As d) By
3. I.....the cold weather of Canada.
a) used to b) didn't use to c) got used to d) was using
4. I.....bought some flour.
a) have b) has c) have been d) has been
5. Some flour.....bought.
a) have b) has c) have been d) has been
6. He.physics for the last two hours.
a) studied b) was studied c) has studied d) was studying
7. She.....fed the babies.
a) have b) has c) have been d) has been
8. The babies.....fed.
a) have b) has c) have been d) has been
9. The train hasn't arrived..... . We're still waiting.
a) yet b) lately c) already d) ago
10. Mum.....lunch. I can smell her delicious food.
a) had prepared b) has prepared c) is prepared d) would prepare
11. I.....three emails this morning. I'll send two more.
a) send b) had sent c) was sent d) have sent
12. She.....shopping. The apples she has bought are fantastic.
a) has gone b) had gone c) has been d) had been
13. I.....squash. I don't even know its rules.
a) have never played b) didn't play
c) have ever played d) ever played
14. He has.....arrived home. Let him relax for a few minutes before you talk to him.
a) just b) ever c) never d) yet

15. I have met some old friends..... .
 a) yet b) lately c) recently d) b& c
16. She has never travelled abroad..... .
 a) already b) ago c) now d) before now
17. This is the first time for me.....a real kangaroo.
 a) see b) have seen c) to see d) to seeing
18. She.....me at five.
 a) has just called b) had just called c) last called d) never call
19. The last time she called me.....five.
 a) at b) was at c) in d) was in
20. She.....to work here two months ago.
 a) has started b) hasn't started c) started d) starts
21. So far, many schools.....in rural and urban areas.
 a) will have been built b) are building
 c) have been built d) were built
22. Oh! I.....my mobile. What can I do?
 a) broke b) had broken c) was broken d) have broken
23. He....to the bank to draw some money. He will be back in half an hour.
 a) has been b) has gone c) had been d) was going
24. Dr Tamer..... four patients so far this morning.
 a) had seen b) has seen c) saw d) was seen
25. Nothing like this.....to her.
 a) had happened b) has never happened
 c) has ever happened d) happened
26. My uncle.....to Germany lately.
 a) is b) will be c) has been d) is being
27. I.....the Olympic Games every four years for my whole life.
 a) was watching b) am watching
 c) have watched d) watched
28. You look pale.to you?
 a) Has anything happened b) Has anything been happened
 c) Had anything happened d) Was anything happening
29. I haven't seen Mr Ayman..... .
 a) long time ago b) recently c) lately d) b & c
30. He.....the piano since he was eight.
 a) plays b) is playing c) has played d) had played

31. We haven't seen him.....over a year.
a) since b) for c) from d) in
32. A:been to Aswan? B: Not yet.
a) Had you ever b) Have you ever
c) Have you never d) You have never
33. A long time has passed.....I saw him.
a) as long as b) because c) since d) until
34. We.....our old friends for a year. They are too busy.
a) hadn't met b) didn't meet
c) haven't met d) haven't been met
35. I.....the Olympic Games all evening and now I'm going to bed.
a) was watching b) have been watching
c) have watched d) watched
36. It.....for the past three hours.
a) was rained b) had rained c) was raining d) has been raining
37. Sara.....to call Rania all afternoon, but each time she calls the number is busy.
a) has been trying b) has tried c) tried d) is trying
38. My car.....down, so I have to call a mechanic at once.
a) broke down b) has broken c) had broken d) has been breaking
39. I.....the kitchen all morning - and mum says it's still dirty.
a) have cleaned b) clean
c) am cleaning d) have been cleaning
40. Shein a hotel in the north of England.
a) had refused b) has refused c) refused d) was refused
41. I.....all my homework and now I am ready to go out!
a) have been finished b) finish
c) have been finishing d) have finished
42. What.....your mother for her birthday tomorrow?
a) have you been buying b) have you bought
c) you bought d) had you bought
43.I started my job; I have met important people from all over the world.
a) For b) Since c) Until d) When

44. The committee members' disagreement.....caused a serious problem.
 a) has b) have c) was d) were
45. Why.....away last week-end?
 a) didn't you go b) won't you go
 c) are you going d) haven't you gone
46. It.....very cold lately, but it's just beginning to get warmer.
 a) hasn't been b) has been
 c) is d) had been
47. I.....working with my company but now I want to look for another job.
 a) enjoyed b) enjoying c) have enjoyed d) enjoyed to
48. So far today, I.....e-mails to six of my friends to tell them the good news.
 a) wrote b) am writing
 c) have been writing d) have written
49. The library hours.....for today. The library opens at 11 o'clock tomorrow.
 a) have finished b) have been finished
 c) have been finishing d) finish
50. This is the first time for Jane.....her car alone.
 a) to fix b) has fixed c) had fixed d) fixed
51. Mai has never flown before this time. This means.....
 a) it is the first time for Mai to fly
 b) Mai has flown once before this time
 c) we do not know if Mai has flown before or not
 d) Mai has flown before that time
52. Rodayna is the cleverest girl I have ever known. This means.....
 a) Rodayna is as clever as some girls I have known before
 b) Rodayna is less clever than some girls I have known before
 c) Rodayna is cleverer than some girls I have known before
 d) Rodayna is cleverer than all girls I have known before
53. Sama is the kindest friend I have ever had. This means.....
 a) I have never known kind friends
 b) I have ever known kind friends
 c) Sama is kinder than my other friends
 d) Sama is as kind as than my other friends

54. I have never gone fishing. This means.....

- a) this is the first time for me to go fishing.
- b) I went fishing but I can't remember.
- c) I have ever gone fishing.
- d) I haven't ever gone fishing.

55. My wife hasn't gone out since Friday. This means.....

- a) my wife last went out on Friday.
- b) my wife didn't go out on Friday.
- c) my wife has gone out on Friday.
- d) my wife hasn't gone out on Friday.

56. I have never known.....honest people.

- a) such
- b) such a
- c) such an
- d) like

57. I.....a cake. Would you like some?

- a) 've been making
- b) 've made
- c) 'd been made
- d) 'd been making

58. "One Thousand and One Nights".....many times.

- a) has told
- b) has been told
- c) was telling
- d) told

59. I.....with my homework two hours ago.

- a) helped
- b) was helped
- c) helps
- d) am helped

60. I.....lunch. Mum did that.

- a) cooked
- b) was cooked
- c) didn't cook
- d) wasn't cooked

61. Lunch.....by me. Mum did that.

- a) cooked
- b) was cooked
- c) didn't cook
- d) wasn't cooked

62. A: What.....to solve the problem? B: I paid the bill.

- a) you did
- b) did you
- c) you were done
- d) was done

63. I.....any drinks for breakfast this morning.

- a) haven't
- b) hadn't
- c) didn't have
- d) had

64. I called you because I.....who took your tablet.

- a) will know
- b) did know
- c) knows
- d) knowing

65. At three yesterday, the mechanic.....my car engine.

- a) checks
- b) is checked
- c) was checking
- d) was being checked

66. What.....when I saw you yesterday?

- a) happened
- b) has happened
- c) was happened
- d) happens

67. I was taking a shower.....my phone rang twice.

- a) while
- b) when
- c) during
- d) a & b

68.my shower, my phone rang twice.

- a) While b) When c) During d) a& b

69.doing homework, the lights went out.

- a) While I was b) While c) When d) a, b & c

70. Mr Ashraf.....to the club yesterday.

- a) go b) goes c) went d) has gone

71. My uncle.....me at nine yesterday as arranged.

- a) called b) calling c) calls d) call

72. My uncle did not.....me at nine yesterday as arranged.

- a) called b) calling c) calls d) call

73. A: Did Mr Walid.....to help? B: I have no idea.

- a) offered b) offer c) has offered d) have offered

74. Amir.....me do my own homework.

- a) help b) helped c) was helped d) have helped

75. I.....with my own homework.

- a) help b) helped c) was helped d) have helped

76. The boys.....much noise when I arrived.

- a) have made b) was making c) were making d) was being made

77. Much noise.....when I arrived.

- a) has made b) was made c) was making d) was being made

78. The little girl was.....her doll's hair.

- a) combing b) been combing c) being combed d) been combed

79.watching a film, I fell asleep.

- a) While b) When c) During d) a & b

80.the film, I fell asleep.

- a) While b) When c) During d) a & b

81. From seven to eleven, Leen's lessons.....

- a) was revising b) have been revised c) have revised d) were being revised

82. My mother.....the table for lunch when I arrived home, so I helped her.

- a) set b) has set c) was setting d) a, b & c

83. My mother.....the table for lunch, then she called us.

- a) set b) has set c) was setting d) a, b & c

84. She.....her thumb, didn't she?

- a) hurts b) hurt c) didn't hurt d) has hurt

85., Ali.

- a) Did you feed b) Were you fed
c) Were you feeding d) You were fed

86. I always.....up early when I was a primary school student.
a) get b) got c) have got d) had got
87. A sharp knife is used.....meat.
a) to cut b) to cutting c) cut d) cutting
88.my father's arrival, the children cheered.
a) When b) While c) On d) During
89. By 1999, Mr Mohamed.....his post-graduate studies.
a) did b) was done c) had done d) had been done
90. I had eaten a sandwich..... I went out.
a) after b) before c) as soon as d) a&c
91.going out, I had eaten a sandwich.
a) After b) Before c) As soon as d) a&c
92. Hardly.....a sandwich when I went out.
a) I had eaten b) had I eaten c) I ate d) was I eaten
93.they got home; she had already left.
a) By then b) As soon as c) By the time d) Having
94. She went to bed early because she.....for a long time.
a) had played b) has played c) was playing d) would play
95. By 2012, I.....three novels. It was a great achievement for me.
a) had written b) will have c) had been writing d) was writing
96. We arrived half an hour late. The film..... half an hour earlier.
a) began b) was beginning c) had begun d) has begun
97. After the house.....painted, we furnished it.
a) had b) had been c) has been d) is
98. They.....to spend the feast with us every year until we moved.
a) use b) are used c) have used d) used
99. She.....a teacher before she became a journalist.
a) had been b) has been c) was being d) is
100. Moataz.....for only three weeks, so he failed his driving test.
a) trains b) has trained c) has been trained d) had been driving
101. This book.....by a famous writer.
a) was written b) had been written
c) wrote d) has written
102. I.....stories very quickly, but I no longer do that.
a) have written b) used to write
c) am writing d) write

- 103.** I.....short stories for five years. Now, I only write novels.
a) had written b) wrote
c) have written d) was writing
- 104.** The river was very full because it.....for a week.
a) rain b) rains
c) been raining d) had been raining
- 105.** Yesterday evening, a million people.....the programme.
a) have watched b) watched
c) were watched d) had been watched
- 106.** The windows at school.....this morning.
a) clean b) were cleaning
c) were cleaned d) have cleaned
- 107.** Five trees in the park.....down.
a) has been cut b) had been cutting
c) were cut d) had cut
- 108.** My father.....me to a football match at the weekend.
a) has taken b) was taken
c) had taken d) took
- 109.** No sooner.....the medicine than he left.
a) has he taken b) he took
c) had he taken d) he had taken
- 110.** He.....by a mosquito during the night.
a) has bitten b) had bitten
c) bit d) was bitten
- 111.**had I saved a lot of money when I bought a car.
a) No sooner b) After
c) Before d) Scarcely
- 112.** Before you told me about him, I.....of that novelist.
a) hadn't ever heard b) wasn't hearing
c) haven't ever heard d) don't ever hear
- 113.** My friend.....for more than an hour when he finally put the phone down.
a) has been talking b) has talked
c) are talking d) had been talking
- 114.** Having.....in medicine, he became a doctor.
a) graduate b) graduated
c) graduating d) graduates

115. I'd rather you.....this car. It's a bargain.

a) buy

b) to buy

c) bought

d) will buy

116. We.....that we had to give in our homework on Thursday.

a) were told

b) told

c) have told

d) tell

117. Having.....the shopping, mother started to prepare lunch.

a) do

b) she did

c) she does

d) done

118. "I wish I were a doctor." This means.....

a) I am not a doctor.

b) I wasn't a doctor.

c) it is possible for me to be a doctor.

d) I am not a doctor any longer.

119. "I'd rather you didn't ask me for money." This means.....

a) I didn't have money.

b) I didn't want to lend you money.

c) I don't want to lend you money.

d) I regret lending you money.

120. "I had my lunch after taking a shower." This means.....

a) I had had my lunch after I took a shower.

b) I had had my lunch before I took a shower.

c) Having taken a shower; I had my lunch.

d) Taken a shower, I had my lunch

Translation

1. نأمل في وضع حد للاميه و البطالة و الفقر.

- a. We hope to put an end to illiteracy, unemployment and poor.
- b. Hope to put an end to illiteracy, unemployment and poverty.
- c. They hope to put an end to illiteracy, unemployment and poverty.
- d. We hope to put an end to illiteracy, unemployment and poverty.

2. ان القراءة هي مفتاح المعرفة و العمل الجاد هو الطريق الى السعاده.

- a. Reading is the key to knowledge and hardly work is the path to happy.
- b. Reading is the key to knowledge and hard work the bath to happiness.
- c. Reading is the key to knowledge and hard work is the path to happiness.
- d. Reading the key to knowledge and hard work is the path to happiness.

3. انا اتصفح الانترنت لكي اعرف اخر الاخبار.

- a. I surf the internet for find out the latest news .
- b. I surf the internet to finding out the latest news.
- c. I surf the internet because find out the latest news.
- d. I surf the internet to find out the latest news.

4. لقد يسرت التجاره الالكترونيه على الكثير من الناس عمليه البيع و الشراء الكترونيا، و هذا بدوره يوفر الوقت و الجهد فضلا عن خلق مناخا تنافسيا يصب في صالح المستهلك اولا.

- a. E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and trade electronically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a competitive dimate that benefits the producer first.
- b. E-leaming has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electronically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a complete cimate that benefits the consumer first.
- C. E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electronically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a competitive environment that benefits the consumer first.
- D. E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electrically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a competitive environment that benefits the consumer first.

الصالح مستعد دائما لخدمه بلده و الموت من اجلها المواطن.

- a. A bad citizen is always ready to serve his country and die for it.
- b. A good citizen are always ready to serve his country and die for it.
- c. A good citizen is always ready to serve his country and die for it.
- d. A good citizen is always ready to serve his country and die for her.

5. اسهم المصريون في بناء الحضاره الانسانيه منذ سنين عديده .

a-egyptians contributed to build human civilization many years ago.

b- egyptians contributed to building human civilization many years since.

c- egyptians contributed to building human civilization many years ago.

d-contributed egyptians to building human civilization ago many years .

6. Tourists visit Egypt to see its fantastic ancient monuments.

ا (يزور السياح مصر لمشاهده اثارها الحديثه الرائعه

ب (زار السياح مصر لمشاهده اثارها القديمه الرائعه

ج (زار السياح مصر لمشاهده اثارها القديمه الرخيصه

د (يزور السياح مصر لمشاهده اثارها القديمه الرائعه

7. We should make full use of our population growth to increase production.

ا (يجب ان نحسن استغلال النمو السكاني لزياده الانتاج

ب (لا يجب ان نحسن استغلال النمو السكاني لزياده الانتاج

ج (يجب ان نحسن استغلال النمو السكاني لتقليل الانتاج

د (يجب ان لا نحسن استغلال النمو السكاني لزياده الانتاج

8. To provide a comfortable life for its nation, the government should offer good services.

أ. يجب على الحكومه تقديم خدمات جيده لتوفير حياه مريحه لشعبها

ب. لا يجب على الحكومه تقديم خدمات جيده لتوفير حياه مريحه لشعبها

ج. لتوفير حياه كريمه للحكومه. يجب على الشعب تقديم خدمات جيده

د. يجب على الحكومه توفير معلومات جيده لشعبها و حياه سعيدة

9. Some giant international companies that work in the medical field have succeeded in developing vaccines that have provided high rates of immunity against COVID-19.

أ لقد نجحت بعض الشركات القوميه العملاقه التي تعمل في المجال الطبي في تطوير لقاحات وفرت معدلات عاليه من المناعه ضد كورونا المستجد .

ب لقد نجحت بعض الشركات الدوليه العملاقه التي تعمل في المجال الطبي في تطوير لقاحات وفرت معدلات عاليه من المناعه ضد السرطان

ج لقد نجحت بعض الشركات الدوليه العملاقه التي تعمل في المجال الطبي في تطوير لقاحات وفرت معدلات عاليه من المناعه ضد فيروس كورونا المستجد

د لقد نجحت بعض الشركات العالميه التي تعمل في المزرعه في تطوير لقاحات وفرت معدلات عاليه من المناعه ضد فيروس كورونا المستجد-2019 .